## RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS HEARINGS DIVISION

OIL AND GAS DOCKET NO. 7B-0302044

ENFORCEMENT ACTION AGAINST LOW-END LLC (OPERATOR NO. 510360 ) FOR VIOLATIONS OF STATEWIDE RULES ON REAMES (28493), WELL NO. 4 HASKELL COUNTY REGULAR FIELD, HASKELL COUNTY, TEXAS

## **FINAL ORDER**

The Railroad Commission of Texas ("Commission") finds that after statutory notice the captioned enforcement proceeding was heard by a Commission Administrative Law Judge on January 26, 2017 and that the respondent, Low End LLC, failed to appear or respond to the Notice of Opportunity for Hearing. Pursuant to § 1.49 of the Commission's General Rules of Practice and Procedure, 16 Tex. Admin. Code § 1.49, and after being duly submitted to the Commission at a conference held in its offices in Austin, Texas, the Commission makes the following findings of fact and conclusions of law.

## **FINDINGS OF FACT**

- 1. Low-End Oil LLC ("Respondent"), Operator No. 510360, was sent the Original Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing by certified and first class mail, addressed to the most recent Commission Form P-5 (Organization Report) ("Form P-5") address. Respondent's officers and agents as identified on the Form P-5—Christopher Earl Matthew—was sent the Original Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing Hearing by certified and first class mail, addressed to his last known address.
- 2. The certified mail envelope containing the Original Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing was received by the Respondent on October 15, 2016. Record of the delivery and return of certified mail has been on file with the Commission for more than 15 days, exclusive of the day of receipt and day of issuance. Respondent was given more than 30 days' notice of the Original Complaint and Notice of Opportunity for Hearing. Respondent has not entered into an agreed settlement order, filed an answer, or requested a hearing.
- 3. On August 19, 2015, Respondent, a Limited Liability Company, filed a Form P-5 with the Commission reporting that its officers consist of the following individual: Christopher Earl Mathews, Managing Member; Christine Lara, Resident Texas Agent; and Elizabeth Padroz, Filing Agent.
- 4. Christopher Earl Matthews, Managing Member was in a position of ownership or control of Respondent, as defined in section 91.114 of the Texas Natural Resources Code, during the time period of the violations of Commission rules committed by Respondent.

- 5. Respondent's Form P-5 is deliquent.
- 6. The violations of Commission rules committed by Respondent are related to safety and the control of pollution.
- 7. Respondent designated itself to the Commission as the operator of the Reames (28493) Lease, Well No. 4, by filing a Commission Form P-4 (Certificate of Compliance and Transportation Authority), effective December 11, 2015, approved January 8, 2016.
- 8. Commission inspection reports made on January 21, 2016, February 8, 2016, March 29, 2016, June 20, 2016, July 27, 2016, and September 19, 2016, for the Reames (28493) Lease, show that the sign or identification required to be posted at the lease entrance displayed incorrect information.
- 9. The lack of legible signs and identification displaying correct information, as set forth in Statewide Rule 3(1), may cause confusion as to the responsible operator to be contacted and the actual location of a violation or emergency, which can result in delays in remedying a violation or emergency.
- 10. Commission inspection reports made on January 21, 2016, February 8, 2016, March 29, 2016, June 20, 2016, July 27, 2016, and September 19, 2016, for the Reames (28493) Lease, show that the signs or identification required to be posted at Well Nos. 4 displayed incorrect information/did not display the required information.
- 11. The lack of legible signs and identification displaying correct information, as set forth in Statewide Rule 3(2), may cause confusion as to the responsible operator to be contacted and the actual location of the violation or emergency, which can result in delays in remedying a violation or emergency.
- 12. Commission inspection reports made on January 21, 2016, February 8, 2016, March 29, 2016, June 20, 2016, July 27, 2016, and September 19, 2016, for the Reames (28493) Lease, show that the signs or identification required to be posted at the tank battery displayed an incorrect operator.
- 13. The lack of legible signs and identification displaying correct information, as set forth in Statewide Rule 3(3), may cause confusion as to the responsible operator to be contacted and the actual location of the violation or emergency, which can result in delays in remedying a violation or emergency.
- 14. Commission inspection reports made on January 21, 2016, February 8, 2016, March 29, 2016, June 20, 2016, July 27, 2016, and September 19, 2016, and either reports filed by

Respondent with the Commission reflecting zero production or the absence of production reports filed by Respondent with the Commission since December 2009, show the Reames (28493) Lease, Well No. 4 has been inactive for a period greater than one year.

- 15. No work-overs, re-entries, or subsequent operations have taken place on any of the subject wells within the last twelve months; none of the subject wells have been properly plugged in accordance with Statewide Rule 14, 16 Tex. ADMIN. Code § 3.14; and no plugging extensions are in effect for any of the subject wells as allowed by Statewide Rule 14. The subject wells are not otherwise in compliance with Statewide Rule 14.
- 16. Respondent has no prior history of violations of Commission rules.

## **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

- 1. Proper notice was issued by the Commission to Respondent and all other appropriate persons legally entitled to notice.
- 2. All things necessary to the Commission attaining jurisdiction over the subject matter and the parties have been performed or have occurred.
- 3. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject lease in compliance with all applicable Commission rules and chapters 89 and 91 of the Texas Natural Resources Code.
- 4. Respondent is in violation of Statewide Rules 3(1), 3(2), 3(3), and 14(b)(2), TEX. ADMIN. CODE §§ 3.3(1), 3.3(2), 3.3(3), and 3.14(b)(2).
- The documented violations committed by Respondent constitute acts deemed serious, and a hazard to the public health, and demonstrate a lack of good faith pursuant to Tex. NAT. Res. Code § 81.0531(c).
- Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject leases in compliance with Statewide Rule 3(1) which requires that for each property that produces oil, gas or geothermal resources and each oil, gas or geothermal resource well and tank, or other approved crude oil measuring facility, a sign shall be posted at the principal entrance which shall show the name by which the property is carried on the records of the Commission, the name of the operator, and the number of acres in the property.
- 7. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject lease in compliance with Statewide Rule 3(2), which requires that each well site that produces oil, gas, or geothermal resources shall post signs or identification showing the name of the property, name of the operator and the well number.

- 8. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject lease in compliance with Statewide Rule 3(3), which requires that each tank battery that produces oil, gas, or geothermal resources shall post signs or identification showing the name of the property, commission lease number, name of the operator, number of acres in the property and if commingled, include the commingling permit number.
- 9. Respondent is responsible for maintaining the subject lease in compliance with Statewide Rule 14(b)(2), which requires that plugging operations on each dry or inactive well shall be commenced within a period of one year after drilling or operations cease and shall proceed with due diligence until completed, unless the operator is eligible for and obtains an extension of the plugging deadline.
- 10. Pursuant to Tex. Nat. Res. Code § 81.0531, the Commission may assess administrative penalties against Respondent for the subject violations of up to \$10,000 per day for each violation, with each day such violations continued constituting a separate violation.
- 11. An assessed administrative penalty in the amount of NINE THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND TEN DOLLARS (\$9,610.00) is justified considering the facts and violations at issue.
- 12. As a person in a position of ownership or control of Respondent at the time Respondent violated Commission rules related to safety and the control of pollution, Christopher Earl Matthews, Managing Member, and any other organization in which he may hold a position of ownership or control, are subject to the restriction in section 91.114(a)(2) of the Texas Natural Resources Code.

IT IS ORDERED THAT within 30 days from the day immediately following the date this order becomes final:

- 1. Low End LLC (Operator No. 510360) shall place the Reames (28493) Lease, Well No. 4 in compliance with Statewide Rules 3(1), 3(2), 3(3), and 14(b)(2), and any other applicable Commission rules and statutes.
- 2. **Low End LLC** (Operator No. **510360**) shall pay to the Railroad Commission of Texas, for disposition as provided by law, an administrative penalty in the amount of NINE THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED AND TEN DOLLARS (\$9,610.00).

It is further **ORDERED** that as a person in a position of ownership or control of Respondent at the time Respondent violated Commission rules related to safety and the control of pollution Christopher Earl Matthews, Managing Member and any other organization in which he may hold a position of ownership or control, shall be subject to the restriction in section 91.114(a)(2) of the Texas Natural Resources Code for a period of no more than seven years from the date the order entered in this matter becomes final, or until the conditions that constituted the

violations herein are corrected or are being corrected in accordance with a schedule to which the Commission and the organization have agreed, and all administrative, civil, and criminal penalties and all cleanup and plugging costs incurred by the State relating to those conditions are paid or are being paid in accordance with a schedule to which the Commission and the organization have agreed.

It is further **ORDERED** by the Commission that this order shall not be final and effective until 25 days after the Commission's order is signed, unless the time for filing a motion for rehearing has been extended under Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.142, by agreement under Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.147, or by written Commission Order issued pursuant to Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.146(e). If a timely motion for rehearing is filed by any party at interest, this order shall not become final and effective until such motion is overruled, or if such motion is granted, this order shall be subject to further action by the Commission. Pursuant to Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.146(e), the time allotted for Commission action on a motion for rehearing in this case prior to its being overruled by operation of law is hereby extended until 90 days from the date the parties are notified of this order in accordance with Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.144.

All requested findings of fact and conclusions of law, which are not expressly adopted herein, are denied. All pending motions and requests for relief not previously granted or granted herein are denied.

Noncompliance with the provisions of this order is subject to enforcement by the Attorney General and subject to civil penalties of up to \$10,000.00 per day per violation.

Done this 21st day of March, 2017.

RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS

(Signatures affixed by Default Master Order dated March 21, 2017

CJH/PBM

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